



RPUG 2018 CONFERENCE - SOUTH DAKOTA

30 Years On The Road To Progressively Better Data

Rapid City September 18-21

South Dakota's Experiences on DQMP

By
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Question 1: The Transportation Performance Management (TPM) for Pavements required each SHA to develop a Data Quality Management Program (DQMP) with five elements:

- Data collection equipment calibration and certification;
- Certification process for persons performing manual data collection;
- Data quality control measures to be conducted before data collection begins and periodically during the data collection program;
- Data sampling, review and checking processes; and
- Error resolution procedures and data acceptance criteria

Which of the five elements has been the most challenging to accomplish?

SDDOT's DQMP - Equipment Calibration & Certification

- Annual Preventive Maintenance – system upgrades, calibration, maintenance.
- IRI – AASHTO Standards M328-14, R57-14, R43-13, R56-14.
- Rut – AASHTO Standard R48-10 with modifications specified in the HPMS Field Manual.
- Faulting – Calculated with data from LCMS™ with parameters specified in the HPMS Field Manual.
- Cracking Percent – AASHTO Standard R55-10 and Provisional Standards PP67-14 & PP68-14 with modifications specified in the HPMS Field Manual.

SDDOT's DQMP - Data collection equipment calibration and certification

EVOC



SDDOT's DQMP - Data collection equipment calibration and certification

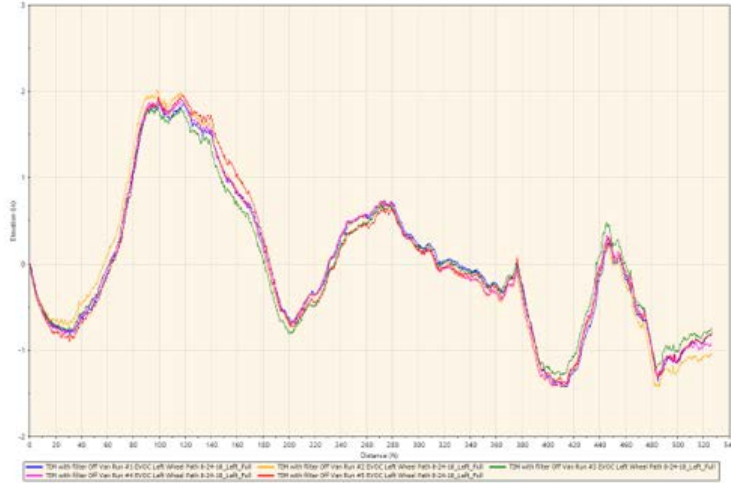


Figure 1: EVOC TIM Van Left Wheel Path



Figure 2: EVOC TIM Van Right Wheel Path

Profiler Certification: Summary Results

Statistics												
Statistic	Repeatability - Left				Repeatability - Right				Accuracy - Left			
Comparison Count	10				10				5			
% Passing	100.00				100.00				100.00			
Mean	95.02				94.49				93.62			
Minimum	92.66				92.15				93.03			
Maximum	98.07				96.66				94.27			
Standard Deviation	1.6				1.5				0.6			
Grade	Passed				Passed				Passed			

Accuracy	Repeatability - Left Correlations (%)					Repeatability - Left Offsets (ft)					Repeatability - Right Correlations (%)					Repeatability - Right Offsets (ft)				
Run Left	Run	2	3	4	5	Run	2	3	4	5	Run	2	3	4	5	Run	2	3	4	5
1 94.18	1	93.90	96.16	94.13	94.35	1	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.2	1	93.35	92.99	92.15	94.31	1	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.2
2 94.27	2	93.92	98.07	96.28		2	-0.2	-0.7	-1.3		2	93.86	96.57	94.73		2	-0.1	-0.7	-1.2	
3 93.03	3		94.89	92.66		3		-0.5	-1.2		3		96.66	94.68		3		-0.7	-1.2	
4 93.45	4			95.79		4			-0.6		4			95.59		4				-0.5
5 93.18	5																			

Figure 9: EVOC TIM Van vs. Surpro Left Wheel Path (Cross-Correlation)

Profiler Certification: Summary Results

Statistics												
Statistic	Repeatability - Left				Repeatability - Right				Accuracy - Right			
Comparison Count	10				10				5			
% Passing	100.00				100.00				100.00			
Mean	95.02				94.49				92.71			
Minimum	92.66				92.15				92.10			
Maximum	98.07				96.66				94.44			
Standard Deviation	1.6				1.5				1.0			
Grade	Passed				Passed				Passed			

Accuracy	Repeatability - Left Correlations (%)					Repeatability - Left Offsets (ft)					Repeatability - Right Correlations (%)					Repeatability - Right Offsets (ft)				
Run Right	Run	2	3	4	5	Run	2	3	4	5	Run	2	3	4	5	Run	2	3	4	5
1 92.20	1	93.90	96.16	94.13	94.35	1	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.2	1	93.35	92.99	92.15	94.31	1	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.2
2 92.10	2	93.92	98.07	96.28		2	-0.2	-0.7	-1.3		2	93.86	96.57	94.73		2	-0.1	-0.7	-1.2	
3 92.16	3		94.89	92.66		3		-0.5	-1.2		3		96.66	94.68		3		-0.7	-1.2	
4 92.67	4			95.79		4			-0.6		4			95.59		4				-0.5
5 94.44	5																			

Figure 11: EVOC TIM Van vs. Surpro Right Wheel Path (Cross-Correlation)

SDDOT's DQMP – Staff Certification

- Training – Operators, Processors, Distress Raters
- Yearly Staff Certification – Equipment Operators & Distress raters.
Includes Written Test and Proficiency of Skills
- Documented what we have been doing for years

SDDOT's DQMP – Data Quality Control

Daily

- Inspection of tires
- Inspect/clean LCMS lasers
- Inspect/clean Roughness lasers
- Inspect/clean camera lens
- Run computer system checks
- Run End of day Report, export data and back up the database
- Monitor real-time displays for out of range data/malfunctioning equipment

Weekly

- Two quality control test sites
- Check Tire pressure with a Tire Gauge

Monthly

- Run the calibration of the DMI
- Run the calibration with the bounce test
- Run the calibration with the block test
- Run de-fragment software, to keep systems running properly

SDDOT's DQMP – Data Quality Control

PROFILER EQUIPMENT CHECKLIST LOG

Daily

	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thur	Fri
1 Inspection of tires	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2 Clean LCMS lasers, check they are dust free and clear of obstructions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3 Clean Roughness lasers, check they are dust free and clear of obstructions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4 Clean the camera lens, check they are clear of obstructions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5 Run checks on computer system for the LCMS, POS LV, Roughness and camera	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6 Run End of day Report, Export data and back up the database	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7 Monitor real-time displays for out of range data/malfunctioning equipment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Weekly

1 Check Tire pressure with a Tire Gauge	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Monthly

1 Run the calibration of the DMI	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2 Run the calibration with the bounce test	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3 Run the calibration with the block test	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4 Run de-fragment software, to keep systems running properly	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Operator Name _____

Week of _____

SDDOT's DQMP – Data Quality Control

	Highway	Test Date	Run #	LRUT_WIRE	RRUT_WIRE	LRUT_SE	RRUT_SE	LRUT_3PT	RRUT_3PT	IRI L	IRI R	Grt400 CountL	Grt400 CountR	2018 Fatigue Cracking
001_014_237_239_I	US 14	04/10/2018	001	0.058	0.109	0.057	0.109	0.056	0.056	63	67	0	0	0.10%
002_014_237_239_I		04/10/2018	002	0.057	0.112	0.056	0.112	0.057	0.057	64	67	0	0	0.13%
003_014_237_239_I		04/19/2018	003	0.060	0.113	0.059	0.113	0.055	0.055	61	66	0	0	0.12%
004_014_237_239_I		04/19/2018	004	0.060	0.110	0.059	0.110	0.050	0.050	62	65	0	0	0.07%
005_014_237_239_I		04/23/2018	005	0.061	0.108	0.061	0.108	0.049	0.049	62	67	0	0	0.24%
006_014_237_239_I		04/23/2018	006	0.062	0.110	0.061	0.110	0.050	0.050	62	66	0	0	0.13%
007_014_237_239_I		04/30/2018	007	0.067	0.110	0.066	0.110	0.061	0.061	61	65	0	0	0.33%
008_014_237_239_I		04/30/2018	008	0.067	0.110	0.066	0.110	0.060	0.060	61	65	0	0	0.30%
009_014_237_239_I		05/14/2018	009	0.068	0.112	0.067	0.111	0.074	0.074	59	65	0	0	0.16%
010_014_237_239_I		05/14/2018	010	0.067	0.113	0.066	0.113	0.072	0.072	59	65	0	0	0.15%
011_014_237_239_I		05/21/2018	011	0.065	0.117	0.065	0.117	0.072	0.072	58	64	0	0	0.04%
012_014_237_239_I		05/21/2018	012	0.065	0.119	0.065	0.119	0.069	0.069	57	64	0	0	0.07%
013_014_237_239_I		05/29/2018	013	0.065	0.118	0.065	0.118	0.071	0.071	56	63	0	0	0.03%
014_014_237_239_I		05/29/2018	014	0.064	0.116	0.063	0.116	0.071	0.071	55	62	0	0	0.04%
015_014_237_239_I		06/04/2018	015	0.071	0.116	0.071	0.116	0.075	0.075	58	65	0	0	0.06%
016_014_237_239_I		06/04/2018	016	0.072	0.117	0.071	0.116	0.077	0.077	58	65	0	0	0.08%
017_014_237_239_I		06/11/2018	017	0.073	0.117	0.072	0.116	0.052	0.052	56	64	0	0	0.08%
018_014_237_239_I		06/11/2018	018	0.072	0.121	0.071	0.121	0.052	0.052	55	63	0	0	0.10%
019_014_237_239_I		06/18/2018	019	0.067	0.115	0.067	0.114	0.050	0.050	57	63	0	0	0.03%
020_014_237_239_I		06/18/2018	020	0.067	0.113	0.067	0.112	0.049	0.049	57	63	0	0	0.04%
021_014_237_239_I		06/25/2018	021	0.068	0.121	0.067	0.121	0.048	0.048	54	62	0	0	0.11%
022_014_237_239_I		06/25/2018	022	0.066	0.119	0.066	0.119	0.050	0.050	55	62	0	0	0.07%
023_014_237_239_I		07/09/2018	023	0.065	0.113	0.065	0.113	0.056	0.056	54	62	0	0	0.05%
024_014_237_239_I		07/09/2018	024	0.068	0.113	0.067	0.113	0.058	0.058	55	62	0	0	0.03%

SDDOT's DQMP – Data Sampling, Acceptance Review, and Error Resolution

- Checked for data completeness (90%).
- Compared to historical results.
 - IRI: Data flagged for review if;
 - Difference exceeds 25%
 - Right/left balance exceeds 25%
 - More than 1% of data > 400 in/mi
 - More than 1% of data < 25 in/mi
 - Rut: Data flagged for review if;
 - Difference exceeds 0.08"
 - Faulting: Data flagged for review if;
 - Difference exceeds 0.06"
- If flagged results cannot be explained, recollect.

SDDOT's DQMP – Most challenging

Certification of equipment for IRI/Profile

- Big learning curve
- Many variables
 - Profiler operation
 - SurPro operation
 - Recording interval
 - Filtering

Question 2: Is your agency certifying data collection equipment for ride quality (IRI) using AASHTO R56-14 other than an inertial profiler?

No – Only using and certifying inertial profiler.

Question 3: Rutting, Faulting, and Cracking validation

Test site established

- Manually collected comparison data – Aberdeen US 12
 - Rut Depth (Straight edge with depth gauge)
 - Faulting (Fault Meter)
 - Cracking (Cracks manually mapped)
- Compared to equipment

Question 3: Rutting, Faulting, and Cracking validation



Question 3: Rutting, Faulting, and Cracking validation

US 12E Asphalt Concrete Certification Test Section								
L_RouteID	Test Date	Run #	LRUT_WIRE	RRUT_WIRE	LRUT_SE	RRUT_SE	LRUT_3PT	RRUT_3PT
001_012_298_299_AC	5/16/18 11:33 AM	001	0.143	0.099	0.136	0.092	0.078	0.078
002_012_298_299_AC	5/16/18 11:48 AM	002	0.147	0.100	0.138	0.090	0.069	0.069
003_012_298_299_AC	5/16/18 11:51 AM	003	0.144	0.093	0.137	0.085	0.064	0.064
004_012_298_299_AC	5/16/18 11:54 AM	004	0.144	0.102	0.135	0.092	0.072	0.072
005_012_298_299_AC	5/16/18 11:57 AM	005	0.143	0.100	0.133	0.092	0.070	0.070
006_012_298_299_AC	5/16/18 12:00 PM	006	0.143	0.099	0.135	0.091	0.064	0.064
007_012_298_299_AC	5/16/18 12:03 PM	007	0.142	0.093	0.135	0.085	0.065	0.065
008_012_298_299_AC	5/16/18 12:06 PM	008	0.152	0.100	0.143	0.090	0.067	0.067
009_012_298_299_AC	5/16/18 12:09 PM	009	0.146	0.096	0.138	0.086	0.061	0.061
010_012_298_299_AC	5/16/18 12:12 PM	010	0.145	0.095	0.138	0.086	0.055	0.055
Average			0.145	0.098	0.137	0.089	0.066	0.066
Tolerance +/-			0.060	0.060	0.060	0.060	0.060	0.060
Standard Deviation			0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.006	0.006
Average			0.145	0.098	0.137	0.089	0.066	0.066
Number			10	10	10	10	10	10
Min			0.142	0.093	0.133	0.085	0.055	0.055
Max			0.152	0.102	0.143	0.092	0.078	0.078
Equipment Average =			0.145	0.098				
Manually Collected Average =			0.133	0.078				
			Passed	Passed				
NOTE: WIRE rutting is used for reporting.								

Question 3: Rutting, Faulting, and Cracking validation

US 12E Jointed PPC Certification Test Section

L_RouteID	Test Date	Run #	Left Faulting Data_From ARAN				Right Faulting Data_From ARAN					
			#	AveABS	AveMax	AveAve	AveMin	#	AveABS	AveMax	AveAve	AveMin
101_012_298_299_PCC	5/16/18 12:35 PM	001	23	0.03	-0.03	-0.02	0.01	23	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01
102_012_298_299_PCC	5/16/18 12:37 PM	002	24	0.04	-0.02	-0.02	0.00	25	0.04	-0.01	-0.01	0.02
103_012_298_299_PCC	5/16/18 12:40 PM	003	23	0.03	-0.02	-0.02	0.01	22	0.04	-0.01	-0.01	0.01
104_012_298_299_PCC	5/16/18 12:43 PM	004	20	0.03	-0.02	-0.02	0.00	22	0.04	-0.01	-0.01	0.01
105_012_298_299_PCC	5/16/18 12:46 PM	005	22	0.03	-0.02	-0.02	0.00	22	0.03	-0.01	-0.01	0.01
106_012_298_299_PCC	5/16/18 12:49 PM	006	24	0.03	-0.02	-0.02	0.00	25	0.04	-0.01	-0.01	0.01
107_012_298_299_PCC	5/16/18 12:51 PM	007	24	0.03	-0.03	-0.02	0.00	24	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.02
108_012_298_299_PCC	5/16/18 12:54 PM	008	23	0.03	-0.01	-0.01	0.01	21	0.04	-0.02	-0.01	0.02
109_012_298_299_PCC	5/16/18 12:57 PM	009	24	0.04	-0.02	-0.02	0.00	21	0.04	-0.01	-0.01	0.02
110_012_298_299_PCC	5/16/18 1:00 PM	010	22	0.03	-0.02	-0.02	0.01	25	0.04	-0.01	-0.01	0.03
Average			23	0.033	-0.020	-0.017	0.003	23	0.036	-0.009	-0.008	0.016
Tolerance +/-				0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06		0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
Standard Deviation			1	0.004	0.005	0.003	0.005	2	0.001	0.007	0.005	0.006
Average			23	0.033	-0.020	-0.017	0.003	23	0.036	-0.009	-0.008	0.016
Number			10	10	0	0	7	10	10	1	1	10
Min			20	0.027	-0.027	-0.023	-0.004	21	0.035	-0.023	-0.013	0.005
Max			24	0.041	-0.012	-0.011	0.011	25	0.038	0.001	0.001	0.026
Average of 26 Joints			26	0.029	-0.017	-0.015	0.003	26	0.032	-0.008	-0.007	0.014
			Left WP				Right WP					
Equipment Average =			0.029				0.032					
Manually Collected Average =			0.027				0.022					
			Passed				Passed					
NOTE: Ave ABS is used for reporting												

Question 4: Error resolution and data acceptance

Quality checks in-place (Documented what we have been doing for years)

- Flagged data reviewed
- Scheduled for recollection

Question 5: Recommendations on how to improve future DQMP initiatives

- Better method to verify IRI/Profile accuracy
 - Too many variables in current practice
- Develop a device for equipment certification
- Establish test sites to certify All data (IRI, Rutting, Faulting and Cracking) (Similar to FWD Regional Calibration Centers).